

### PARLIAMENT OF UGANDA

REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ON THE EXCISE DUTY (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2018

OFFICE OF THE CLERK TO PARLIAMENT
May 2018

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#### 1.0 Introduction

The Excise Duty (Amendment) Bill, 2018 was read for the first time on the 3<sup>rd</sup> April 2018 and referred to the Committee on Finance, Planning and Economic Development in accordance with Rule 118 of the Rules of Procedure of Parliament.

#### 2.0 Object of the Bill

The object of the bill is to amend the Excise Duty Act, 2014, to raise the point of accounting on telecommunication services; to introduce interest for unpaid duty and limit the interest payable to the amount of the unpaid principal tax; to enhance excise duty in respect of certain excisable goods; to amend the excise duty on telecommunications services; and to introduce excise duty on cooking oil and on motorcycles at first registration.

#### 3.0 Methodology

The Committee held meetings and received memoranda from the following:

- (i) Minister of Finance, Planning and Economic Development
- (ii) Ministry of Education and Sports
- (iii) Uganda Revenue Authority
- (iv) Uganda Law Society
- (v) Uganda Manufacturers Association
- (vi) Uganda Breweries Limited
- (vii) Uganda Bookman and Gaming Association
- (viii) Association of Soft Drink Manufacturers
- (ix) Price Waterhouse Coopers
- (x) Uganda Bankers Association

(xi) Uganda Tax Alliance

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- (xii) Buganda Kingdom
- (xiii) MTN Uganda
- (xiv) REEV Consult
- (xv) Uganda Forex Bureau and Money Lenders Association
- (xvi) Uganda Cooperative Alliance

#### 4.0 Observations by the Committee

The Committee observed that:

- (i) A person providing an excisable service becomes liable to pay excise duty on that service on the date of the provision of the service. This is meant to clarify when a person providing an excisable service becomes liable to pay excise duty, which is: the date on which payment is made or the date on which the invoice is made whichever is earlier. This will ensure that when the performance of the service is completed or paid for or the invoice is issued, excise duty is due and payable irrespective of whether the service is used.
- (ii) An obligation is imposed on telecommunications service operators providing data for accessing over the top services to account for and pay excise duty on access of "over the top services". Currently, voice and messaging traffic has migrated from conventional voice calls and messaging to voice over the internet and online messaging, through applications like WhatsApp, Viber and Skype referred to as over the top (OTT) service. OTT services do not attract excise duty, unlike voice calls that attract VAT and excise duty. This is unfair and inequitable for consumers who buy airtime and use it to make voice calls compared to those who buy internet data and make VoIP calls. This is also intended to clarify who is liable to account for excise duty on over the top services.

(iii) The bill proposes to impose excise duty of 1% on the value of mobile money transactions, of receiving, payments and withdraws. Use of

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mobile money is an efficiency gain and should be taxed. Money has migrated from the traditional payment systems like banks to the digital platforms. It is therefore important that taxes be levied on such platforms. Using mobile money is a choice as there are other methods of payment which are already attracting taxes. This proposed tax will generate more revenue and broaden the tax base.

(iv) The Committee observed that Excise duty on soft drinks is the highest in the region. This encourages smuggling of soft drinks from the neighboring countries. Government committed to reduce excise duty on soft drinks from 13% to 10% in FY 2018/19. However, this commitment has not been honored. Excise duty on soft drinks should be reduced gradually to avoid loss of revenue. In FY 2018/19, Excise Duty on soft drinks should be reduced to 12%.

#### 5.0 Recommendations

The Committee recommends that the Excise Duty (Amendment) Bill, 2018 be passed into law subject to the proposed amendments.

### PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO THE EXERCISE DUTY (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2018

#### 1. Clause 2

Clause 2 is amended-

- (i) by deleting the head note and substituting the following"2. Amendment of section 2 of the Excise Duty Act,
  2014"
- (ii) In the definition of "over the top services" delete the words "but does not include educational or research sites prescribed by the Minister by notice in the Gazette"

#### **Justification**

- (a) To correct a drafting error
- (b) It is difficult to differentiate what will be used for education and research

#### 2. Clause 6

Clause 6 is amended-

(i) In paragraph (a), by substituting for item (d) the following-

(d) Opaque beer	30% or Shs. 650 per litre, whichever is higher
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#### **Justification**

To impose the same rate of tax on products which are similar, being made from the same products.

(ii) In paragraph (b) by substituting for item (c), the following-

(c) Ready to drink spirits

80% or Ush 1500 per litre, whichever is higher

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#### Justification

When computed, the equivalent of 80% should be Ushs. 1500

by inserting a new paragraph (d) immediately after paragraph (c) to substitute for item 5 (a) the following-

Non-alcoholic beverages not including fruit or vegetable	12% or Ushs. 200 per litre whichever is higher	_
juices		

#### Justification

To enhance Uganda's competitiveness in the East African region where these countries are charging 10%

(iv) By inserting a new paragraph (h) immediately after paragraph (g) to read as follows:

16	Sugar confectionaries (chewing	Nil	
	gum, sweets and chocolates)		

#### Justification

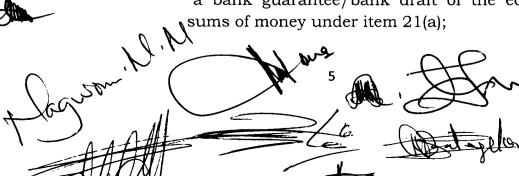
To enhance Uganda's competitiveness in the East African region where these countries have exempted confectionaries.

- (v) Paragraph (h) is amended-
  - (a) in item 20, substitute for the words "two hundred", the words "one hundred"
  - (b) by substituting for item 21(a)the following-

"a minimum planned investment capital of fifteen million United States Dollars in the case of a foreigner or ten million United States Dollars in case of a citizen of a Partner State of the East African Community;

(c) by inserting a new paragraph (b) to read as follows:

"a bank guarantee/bank draft of the equivalent of the



(d) in item 22, substitute for the word "fifteen" the word "eight"

(e) in item 23, substitute for the word "ten" the word "five"

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# REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ON THE EXCISE DUTY (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2018

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1	Hon. Musasizi Henry, CP	Rubanda East	Sh	٩
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3	Hon. Acidri James	Maracha East		
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23	Hon. Kakooza James	Kabule County	1-0-	1/
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27	Hon. Odonga Otto	Aruu County	
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29	Hon. Akello Judith Franca	Agago District	ALL!

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